

Vault International Bitcoin Fund

Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2023

Report contents

Directory	2
Independent auditor's report	3
Financial statements	
Statement of comprehensive income	6
Statement of financial position	7
Statement of changes in funds attributable to unit holders	8
Statement of cash flows	9
Notes to the financial statements	10

Directory

The Manager	FundRock NZ Limited (previously known as Implemented Investment Solutions Limited) Level 2, Woodward House 1 Woodward Street PO Box 25003 Wellington, New Zealand 6140
Investment Manager	Vault Digital Funds Limited 2 Kirkwood Street Cambridge, New Zealand 3432
Directors of the Manager	Anthony Edmonds Ian Russon Jeremy Valentine Gareth Fleming
The Supervisor	Public Trust Level 8, 22 Willeston Street Private Bag 5902 Wellington, New Zealand 6140
Administration Manager	Adminis NZ Limited Level 1 125 Featherston Street PO Box 25 555 Wellington, New Zealand 6140
Auditor	KPMG 10 Customhouse Quay PO Box 996 Wellington, New Zealand 6140
Correspondence	All correspondence and enquiries to the Supervisor about the Funds should be addressed to the Supervisor, Public Trust, at the above address.



Independent Auditor's Report

To the members of Vault International Bitcoin Fund

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of Vault International Bitcoin Fund (the 'fund') on pages 6 to 20:

- i. present fairly, in all material respects the fund's financial position as at 31 March 2023 and its financial performance and cash flows for the year ended on that date in accordance with New Zealand Equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards issued by the New Zealand Accounting Standards Board.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2023;
- the statements of comprehensive income, changes in funds attributable to unit holders and cash flows for the year then ended; and
- notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (New Zealand) ('ISAs (NZ)'). We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

We are independent of the fund in accordance with Professional and Ethical Standard 1 *International Code of Ethics for Assurance Practitioners (Including International Independence Standards) (New Zealand)* issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)* ('IESBA Code'), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code.

Our responsibilities under ISAs (NZ) are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report.

Other than in our capacity as auditor we have no relationship with, or interests in, the fund. Subject to certain restrictions, partners and employees of our firm may also deal with the fund on normal terms within the ordinary course of trading activities of the business of the fund. These matters have not impaired our independence as auditor of the fund. The firm has no other relationship with, or interest in, the fund.

Materiality

The scope of our audit was influenced by our application of materiality. Materiality helped us to determine the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures and to evaluate the effect of misstatements, both individually and on the financial statements as a whole. The materiality for the financial statements as a whole was set at 1% of total assets for the fund. We chose the benchmark because, in our view, this is a key measure of the fund's performance.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements in the current period. We summarise below those matters and our key audit procedures to address those matters in order that the members as a body may better understand the process by which we arrived at our audit opinion. Our procedures were undertaken in the context of and solely for the purpose of our statutory audit opinion on the financial statements as a whole and we do not express discrete opinions on separate elements of the financial statements

The key audit matter How the matter was addressed in our audit

Valuation and existence of investments for Vault International Bitcoin Fund

Refer to Note 2 Summary of significant accounting policies and Note 6 Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit and loss (for existence and valuation) of the financial statements.

The fund portfolio of investments is the most significant asset making up in excess of 98% of total assets. These comprise liquid investments including listed exchange traded funds (ETFs).

The investment portfolio in total, due to its materiality in the context of the financial statements as a whole, is our most significant area of audit focus.

Our audit procedures included:

- documenting and understanding the processes in place to record investment transactions and to value the portfolio. This included evaluating the control environment in place at the administration manager by obtaining and reading a report issued by an independent auditor on the design and operation of those controls;
- agreeing the 31 March 2023 valuation of listed ETFs to externally quoted prices;
- agreeing investment holdings to confirmations received from the custodian; and
- checking the accuracy of fair value hierarchy disclosure as disclosed in the financial statements.

Other information

The Manager, on behalf of the fund, are responsible for the other information included in the entity's financial statements. Other information includes the Directory. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover any other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Use of this independent auditor's report

This independent auditor's report is made solely to the unitholders as a body. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the members those matters we are required to state to them in the independent auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the members as a body for our audit work, this independent auditor's report, or any of the opinions we have formed.

Responsibilities of the Manager for the financial statements

The Manager, on behalf of the fund, are responsible for:

- the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand (being New Zealand Equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards) and International Financial Reporting Standards issued by the New Zealand Accounting Standards Board;
- implementing necessary internal control to enable the preparation of a set of financial statements that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- assessing the ability to continue as a going concern. This includes disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate or to cease operations or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objective is:

- to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- to issue an independent auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs NZ will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. They are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of these financial statements is located at the External Reporting Board (XRB) website at:

<http://www.xrb.govt.nz/standards-for-assurance-practitioners/auditors-responsibilities/audit-report-2/>

This description forms part of our independent auditor's report.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Gavin Silva.

For and on behalf of



KPMG
Wellington

21 July 2023

Statement of comprehensive income

for the year ended 31 March 2023
in New Zealand Dollars

		Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
		12 months 2023	7 months 2022
		\$	\$
	Note		
Income			
Interest income - amortised cost		1,315	94
Net losses on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5	(1,853,442)	(1,154,055)
Other foreign currency losses, net		(754)	(2,713)
Total loss		(1,852,881)	(1,156,674)
Expenses			
Management fees	8	20,588	9,516
Commissions		6,743	7,410
Custody fees		3,081	4,285
Investment accounting fees		4,451	8,397
Other expenses		1,535	775
Supervisor fees	8	3,831	7,669
Total expenses		40,229	38,052
Net loss attributable to unit holders		(1,893,110)	(1,194,726)
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total comprehensive loss for the year attributable to unit holders		(1,893,110)	(1,194,726)

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Statement of financial position

as at 31 March 2023

in New Zealand Dollars

		Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
		2023	2022
		\$	\$
	Note		
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	3	57,771	68,347
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6	4,558,461	6,172,665
Total assets		4,616,232	6,241,012
Liabilities			
Bank overdraft	4	24,369	9,375
Other payables	7	6	4,063
Related party payables	8	833	4,170
PIE tax payable		-	-
Total liabilities		25,208	17,608
Net assets		4,591,024	6,223,404
Represented by:			
Net assets attributable to unit holders		4,591,024	6,223,404

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager, FundRock NZ Limited:



Director **Anthony Edmonds**



Director **Jeremy Valentine**

21 / 07 / 2023

Date

21 / 07 / 2023

Date

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Statement of changes in funds attributable to unit holders

for the year ended 31 March 2023

in New Zealand Dollars

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	12 months	7 months
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Net assets attributable to unit holders at the start of the year	6,223,404	-
Applications	1,368,898	7,927,780
Redemptions	(1,108,168)	(509,028)
Unit holders tax	-	(622)
Net increase from unit holder transactions	260,730	7,418,130
Total comprehensive loss for the year	(1,893,110)	(1,194,726)
Net assets attributable to unit holders at the end of the year	4,591,024	6,223,404

	12 months	7 months
	2023	2022
	Units	Units
Units on issue at the start of the year	6,346,778	-
Units issued	2,492,313	6,878,763
Units redeemed	(1,903,074)	(531,985)
Units on issue at the end of the year	6,936,017	6,346,778

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Statement of cash flows

for the year ended 31 March 2023
in New Zealand Dollars

		Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
		12 months	7 months
		2023	2022
		\$	\$
	Note		
Cash was provided from			
Sale of investments		1,564,231	122,046
Interest income		1,315	94
Cash was provided to			
Purchase of investments		(1,800,371)	(7,449,201)
Operating expenses		(47,070)	(30,378)
Net cash outflow from operating activities	9	(281,895)	(7,357,439)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from units issued		1,368,898	7,927,780
Redemptions		(1,108,705)	(508,491)
PIE tax paid		-	(622)
Net cash inflow from financing activities		260,193	7,418,667
Net cash (outflow)/inflow		(21,702)	61,228
Net cash and cash equivalents/bank overdrafts at the beginning of the year			
Foreign exchange losses on cash and cash equivalents		(3,868)	(2,256)
Net cash and cash equivalents/bank overdrafts at the end of the year		33,402	58,972

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Reporting entity

The Vault International Bitcoin Fund (the "Fund") is a unit trust registered in New Zealand that commenced on 14 September 2021.

The Fund is governed by a Master Trust Deed dated 1 December 2016 between FundRock NZ Limited (the "Manager") and Public Trust (the "Supervisor") and an Establishment Deed dated 6 July 2021 (together, the "Trust Deed"). The Fund is a for-profit entity.

The Investment Manager is Vault Digital Funds Limited (the "Investment Manager"). The Investment Manager defines the Fund's investment mandate and selects an appropriate investment manager(s) for that mandate, reviews the mandates and investment manager(s) performance and provides promotion and distribution support to the Fund.

The purpose of the Fund is to provide investors with exposure to Bitcoin within a PIE compliant fund. This is achieved by investing in one or more offshore domiciled listed exchange traded funds ("ETFs") which invest directly in Bitcoin. The Fund targets a return before fees and tax that broadly tracks the S&P Bitcoin Index in New Zealand dollars.

The financial statements are for year ended 31 March 2023, with comparatives for the seven month period 14 September 2021 to 31 March 2022.

Statutory Base

The financial statements for the Fund have been prepared in accordance with the Trust Deed and the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 ("FMCA").

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Practice in New Zealand and other legislative requirements as appropriate for for-profit entities. The financial statements comply with New Zealand equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards ("NZ IFRS"), and other New Zealand accounting standards and authoritative notices applicable to entities that apply NZ IFRS. The financial statements also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss. The methods used to measure fair value are discussed further below. The accrual basis of accounting has been applied, as has the going concern assumption.

The assets and liabilities in the financial statements have been presented in order of their liquidity. All assets and liabilities either have a maturity of less than a year or have no fixed maturity and are therefore considered current assets/liabilities.

Standards and amendments to existing standards effective in the current year

There are no new or amended standards for the year ended 31 March 2023 that have had a material impact on the financial statements.

New accounting standards and interpretations not adopted

No new standards or amendments to existing standards and interpretations that are not yet in effect are expected to have a material impact on the financial statements of the Fund.

Significant accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with NZ IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires the Manager to exercise its judgment in the process of applying the Fund's accounting policies.

The investments of the Fund have been valued at the relevant redemption price established by underlying investment managers, therefore the Manager has not made any material accounting estimates or judgements in relation to the carrying value of these assets.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Functional and presentation currency	The financial statements are presented in New Zealand dollars, which is the Fund's functional currency. All amounts have been rounded to the nearest dollar.
<hr/>	
Financial instruments	<p>(a) Classification</p> <p><i>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</i></p> <p>The Fund classifies its investments in Australian unlisted unit trusts and forward foreign exchange contracts as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. The Fund classifies its investments based on both the Fund's business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The Fund's investment strategies, policies and guidelines are established by the Manager. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Fund's investment strategies.</p> <p>The Manager and investment manager are primarily focused on fair value information and use that information to assess the assets' performance and to make decisions. The Fund has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity securities as fair value through other comprehensive income.</p> <p><i>Financial assets and liabilities at amortised cost</i></p> <p>The Fund's cash and cash equivalents and other receivables are classified as financial assets at amortised cost based on the Fund's business models for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics.</p> <p>Financial liabilities at amortised cost comprise related party payables and other payables.</p> <p>(b) Recognition</p> <p>Purchases and sales of investments are recognised on the trade date, the date on which the Fund commits to purchase or sell the investment. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are initially recognised at fair value and, subsequent to initial recognition, measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in fair value are recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income when they arise. Interest, dividend and distribution income are separately recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Transaction costs are expensed as incurred in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.</p> <p>(c) Fair Value Measurement</p> <p>'Fair Value' is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Funds had access at that date. The fair value also includes non-performance risk.</p> <p><i>Fair value in an active market</i></p> <p>The fair value of investments traded in active markets is based on their quoted market prices at the balance date without any deduction for estimated future selling costs. A market is regarded as 'active' if transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume. The quoted market price used for listed equities is the current last sale price except where this price falls outside the bid-ask spread, in which case the bid price is used.</p> <p>(d) Derecognition</p> <p>Financial assets are derecognised upon maturity or disposal of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset is recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in the year the item is derecognised. Gains or losses are calculated as the difference between the disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item.</p>

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Fair value hierarchy	<p>Fair value measurements are categorised into a three level hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. Transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy (if any) are deemed to have occurred at the beginning of the period.</p> <p><i>Level one - fair value in an active market</i> The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets for the same instruments based on their quoted market prices at balance date without any deduction for estimated future selling costs. Generally, a level one category asset will have the most independent, reliable basis for measurement.</p> <p><i>Level two - fair value in an inactive or unquoted market using valuation techniques and observable market data</i> The fair value of financial assets that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques for which all significant inputs are based on observable market data.</p> <p>The Fund's investments in unlisted unit trusts are valued at fair value which is based on the latest available redemption prices of the units in each respective underlying fund. The Manager reviews the details of the reported information obtained from each of the underlying investments and considers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the liquidity of the Fund's holding in that investment, or it's underlying investments; - the value date of the net asset value ("NAV") provided; and - any restrictions on withdrawals. <p><i>Level three - fair value in an inactive or unquoted market using valuation techniques without observable market data</i> The fair value of financial assets that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques for which any significant input is not based on observable market data.</p>
Taxation	<p>The Fund is a Portfolio Investment Entity ("PIE"). Under the PIE regime income is effectively taxed in the hands of the unit holders and therefore the Fund has no tax expense. Accordingly, no income tax expense is recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.</p> <p>Under the PIE regime, the Manager attributes the taxable income of the Fund to unit holders in accordance with the proportion of their interest in the overall Fund. The income attributed to each unit holder is taxed at the unit holder's prescribed investor rate ("PIR") which is currently capped at 28%. Any PIE tax payable/refundable on full withdrawals is paid/received by the Manager on behalf of unit holders and deducted from or added to the withdrawal proceeds paid. Units are cancelled/issued to the value of the tax paid/refunded upon determination of the unit holders' annual PIE tax liabilities/assets at 31 March each year.</p> <p>At 31 March each year, the unit holders' net tax position is accrued and the value of unit holders' funds is adjusted to reflect the impact of tax payable/receivable on the value of the unit holders' interest in the Fund. Unit holders' PIE tax amounts disclosed in the Statements of Changes in Funds Attributable to Unit Holders include withdrawals to meet unit holder tax liabilities and application representing unit holder tax refunds under the PIE regime.</p> <p>The PIE tax attributable to unit holders at balance date is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at balance date.</p>
Foreign currencies	<p>Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recognised at the exchange rates at the date of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities at balance date denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign currency exchange rates at that date. Realised and unrealised exchange gains and losses on financial assets at amortised cost during the financial year are recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income within 'Other foreign currency (losses)/gains, net'.</p>
Expenses	<p>Expenses include management fees, supervisor fees, custody fees, outsourced investment accounting fees, registry fees, audit fees and other fees which are accrued for daily, based on the Fund's net asset value ("NAV"). All other expenses are paid for by the Manager out of the management fee.</p>

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Income recognition	<p>Interest income is recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income as the interest accrues using the effective interest rate method. Interest income is earned on short-term deposits, margin accounts and bank balances.</p> <p>Interest income is disclosed net of any foreign tax credits and resident withholding taxes deducted at source, as these tax credits are allocated to unit holders under the PIE regime.</p> <p>Any unrealised gains or losses arising from the revaluation of investments and any realised gains or losses from the sale of investments during the year are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.</p> <p>Foreign exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, other receivables, and other payables are recognised in the Statements of Comprehensive Income within 'Other foreign currency losses, net'.</p>
Cash and cash equivalents	<p>Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash balances and short-term deposits with an original maturity of 90 days or less and are initially measured at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition, all cash and cash equivalents are measured at amortised cost.</p>
Other payables	<p>Other payables include liabilities and accrued expenses owed by the Fund that are unpaid at balance date. Under NZ IFRS 9 - Financial Instruments ("NZ IFRS 9"), payables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.</p>
Related party payables	<p>Payables to related parties include accrued expenses owed to related parties which are unpaid at balance date. Under NZ IFRS 9, related party payables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.</p>
Goods and Services tax	<p>The Fund is not registered for GST and consequently all components of the financial statements are stated inclusive of GST where appropriate.</p>
Statements of cash flows	<p>Definitions of the terms used in the Statements of Cash Flows are:</p> <p>(a) Operating activities comprise all transactions and other events that are not financing activities and includes purchases and sales of investments.</p> <p>(b) Financing activities are those activities that result in changes in the size and composition of unit holders' funds. This includes elements of unit holders' funds not falling within the definition of cash. Distributions paid in relation to unit holders' funds are included in financing activities.</p>
Applications and redemptions	<p>Applications received for units in the Fund are recorded net of any entry fees payable prior to the issue of units in the Fund. Redemptions from the Fund are recorded gross of any exit fees payable after the cancellation of the units redeemed. Units are issued and redeemed at the holder's option at the unit price for that day. The unit price for the Fund is determined as the net asset value ("NAV") divided by the number of units on issue.</p>
Distributions	<p>The income of the Fund is distributed proportionately to unit holders according to number of units held, subject to and in accordance with the Trust Deed.</p>

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Unit holders' funds	<p>The units issued by the Fund are puttable instruments and meet the definition of an equity instrument, defined as:</p> <p>(a) unit holders are entitled to a pro rata share of the Fund's net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation;</p> <p>(b) it is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments;</p> <p>(c) all units have identical rights and are puttable;</p> <p>(d) apart from the contractual obligation of the issuer to redeem the instrument for cash or another financial asset, the instrument does not include any other features that would require classification as a liability;</p> <p>(e) the total expected cash flows attributable to the instrument over its life is based substantially on the profit or loss, the change in the recognised net assets or the change in fair value of the recognised and unrecognised net assets of the Fund over the life of the instrument.</p> <p>The Fund issues redeemable units which are redeemable at the holder's option and are classified as equity and reported as unit holders' funds.</p>
---------------------	---

Related parties	<p>A party is related to the Fund if:</p> <p>(a) directly or indirectly through one or more of its intermediaries, it controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the Fund;</p> <p>(b) it is a parent, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of a party defined in (a) above;</p> <p>(c) it has an interest in or relationship with the Fund that gives it significant influence or control over the Fund;</p> <p>(d) it is controlled by or may be significantly influenced by another party which also has control or significant influence over the Fund;</p> <p>(e) the Fund has an interest in or relationship with the party that gives significant influence over the party; or</p> <p>(f) it is an entity or member of a group which provides key management personnel services to the Fund.</p>
-----------------	---

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash - New Zealand dollars	30,815	57,544
Cash - Canadian dollars	708	678
Margin account - New Zealand dollars	25,191	10,125
Margin account - United States dollars	1,057	-
Total cash and cash equivalents	57,771	68,347

4. BANK OVERDRAFT

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Bank overdraft		
Margin account - Canadian dollars	24,369	9,375
Total bank overdraft	24,369	9,375

5. NET LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		
Listed ETFs	(1,853,442)	(1,154,055)
Total net losses on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(1,853,442)	(1,154,055)

6. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
Listed ETFs	4,558,461	6,172,665
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	4,558,461	6,172,665

6(A). FAIR VALUE HIERACHY

Level 1 fair value determination The Level 1 listed ETFs are valued using quoted market prices in an active market. There have been no transfers between the levels of the fair value hierarchy.

7. OTHER PAYABLES

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Unsettled trades	6	22
Redemptions payable	-	537
Other fees payable	-	3,504
Total other payables	6	4,063

All other payable balances are current liabilities. Other payables are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost under NZ IFRS 9.

8. RELATED PARTIES

Related parties comprise the Manager, the Investment Manager, the Supervisor and their related entities.

Management fees The Manager and Investment Manager are entitled to a fee, payable out of the Fund, in relation to the services they provide to the Fund. The fees are calculated and accrued daily and paid monthly as a percentage per annum of the Net Asset Value ("NAV") of the Fund. Up to 8 July 2022 the investment management fee was 0.3898% (31 March 2022: 1.1675%) per annum. From 9 July 2022 the investment management fee is 0.67271%, while the Manager has chosen not to take a fee at this time.

Supervisor fees The Supervisor is entitled to a fee, payable out of the Fund, in relation to the services it provides as the supervisor of the Fund. Up to 8 July 2022 the fee was calculated and accrued daily and paid monthly as a percentage per annum of the NAV of the Fund, the supervisor fee was 0.38% (31 March 2022: 0.046%) per annum. From 9 July 2022 the Supervisor fee is paid by the manager out of the management fee. Supervisor fees paid by the Manager were \$19,169.

Total Management fees and Supervisor fees paid by the Fund for the period are disclosed in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

8. RELATED PARTIES - CONTINUED

Related party payables	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Management fees payable	833	2,251
Supervisor fees payable	-	1,919
Total related party payables	833	4,170

All related party payable balances are current liabilities. Related party payables are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost under NZ IFRS 9.

Related party holdings in the Funds Holdings in the Funds by directors and key management personnel of the Manager, Investment Manager and their immediate family members are:

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023 Units	2022 \$
Opening units	116,636	-
Applications	6,274	116,636
Redemptions	(106,791)	-
Closing units	16,119	116,636
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Opening fair value	114,368	-
Applications	4,459	111,500
Redemptions	(61,492)	-
Change in fair value	(46,666)	2,868
Closing fair value	10,669	114,368

9. RECONCILIATION OF NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS TO NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Net loss attributable to unit holders	(1,893,110)	(1,194,726)
Adjustments for:		
Purchase of investments	(1,800,371)	(7,449,201)
Sale of investments	1,564,231	122,046
Net losses on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	1,853,442	1,154,055
Other foreign currency losses, net	754	2,713
Changes in payables and receivables:		
Accounts payable	(6,841)	7,674
Net cash outflow from operating activities	(281,895)	(7,357,439)

10. FINANCIAL RISKS

Financial risk factors	<p>The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including market price risk, currency risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.</p> <p>The Fund's investment objectives, strategies and guidelines are outlined in the Establishment Deed and Product Disclosure Statement. The Manager sets the investment policy and investment guidelines for the Fund and obtains the Supervisor's approval for any material change to these guidelines. The overall risk management programme seeks to maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Fund is exposed and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. The Fund's policy allows it to use derivative instruments to moderate certain risk exposures.</p> <p>All securities investments present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum loss of capital on listed ETFs is limited to the fair value of those positions.</p>
------------------------	--

10(A). MARKET RISK

Price risk	<p>Market price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices.</p> <p>The Fund invests in listed ETFs and is susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of those underlying funds.</p>
Price risk - sensitivity analysis	<p>At 31 March, the net fair value of financial instruments is exposed to price risk. The Manager considers the volatility of the fair value of investments in the portfolio to be in the 85% (31 March 2022: 45%) range. This is based on the weighted average of the considered volatility on underlying securities which ranges from 86% - 98% (31 March 2022: 43% - 51%). If the price of the Fund's investments increased or decreased by 85%, the Fund's net assets attributable to unit holders and net profit/(loss) would increase or decrease as follows:</p>

	Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
Listed ETFs	4,558,461	6,172,665
Total	4,558,461	6,172,665
Sensitivity analysis		
85% (45%) increase in prices	3,874,692	2,777,699
85% (45%) decrease in prices	(3,874,692)	(2,777,699)

Currency risk	<p>Currency risk is the risk that the value of the financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.</p> <p>The Fund holds financial instruments denominated in currencies other than New Zealand dollar, the functional currency. It is therefore exposed to currency risk, as the value of the financial instruments denominated in other currencies will fluctuate due to change in exchange rates. The Fund may, in the future, enter into foreign exchange derivatives to hedge the foreign currency risk implicit in the value of the portfolio securities denominated in foreign currency.</p>
---------------	--

10(A). MARKET RISK - CONTINUED

Currency risk - sensitivity analysis

At 31 March, had the exchange rates between the New Zealand dollar and the foreign currencies increased or decreased by 5% (which is the Manager's assessment of a reasonable movement with regard to historical volatility) with all other variables held constant, the Fund's net assets attributable to Unit Holders and net profit/(loss) would increase or decrease as follows:

		Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
		2023	2022
		\$	\$
Net monetary assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	CAD	708	678
	USD	1,057	-
Bank overdrafts	CAD	(24,369)	(9,375)
Other receivables	CAD	24,994	9,978
Net non-monetary assets			
Listed ETFs	CAD	4,512,217	5,466,099
	USD	46,244	706,566
Total		4,560,851	6,173,946
Sensitivity analysis			
CAD exchange rates increase by 5%		(215,185)	(260,651)
CAD exchange rates decrease by 5%		237,275	287,426
USD exchange rates increase by 5%		(2,252)	(33,646)
USD exchange rates decrease by 5%		2,490	37,188

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Fund holds cash in accordance within agreed limits specified in the Investment Mandate. The Fund is exposed to risks associated with the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on its financial position and cash flow.

Interest rate risk - sensitivity analysis

The following table details the interest rate re-pricing profiles of the financial assets held by the Fund. The table also details, based on exposures at 31 March, the effect of an interest rate increase or decrease by 5.00% (31 March 2022: 1.00%) (which is the Manager's assessment of a reasonable movement with regard to the New Zealand Official Cash Rate which has moved 4.50% over the last twelve months) with all other variables held constant, on the cash flows of cash and cash equivalents, and the related change in net assets attributable to unit holders and net profit/(loss):

		Vault International Bitcoin Fund	
		2023	2022
		\$	\$
Re-pricing profiles			
Cash and cash equivalents			
Up to 90 days		33,402	58,972
Total		33,402	58,972
Sensitivity analysis			
Impact on cash flow to changes in interest rates			
Interest rates increase by 5.00% (1.00%)		1,670	590
Interest rates decrease by 5.00% (1.00%)		(1,670)	(590)

10(B). LIQUIDITY RISK

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due.

The Fund is exposed to monthly redemptions of redeemable units. It therefore invests the majority of their assets in investment funds that can be readily disposed. The Fund will generally retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent balances to satisfy its accrued expenses as they fall due.

The Fund's financial liabilities consist of related party payables and other payables which are short term in nature and classified as current liabilities at balance date.

10(C). CREDIT RISK

Credit risk represents the risk that counterparty to the financial instrument will fail to perform contractual obligations under a contract and cause the Fund to incur a financial loss. Financial instruments that subject the Fund to credit risk are cash and cash equivalents and other receivables.

With respect to credit risk arising from the financial assets of the Fund, the Fund's exposure to credit risk arises from the default of the counterparty, with the current exposure equal to the fair value of these instruments as disclosed in the Statements of Financial Position. This does not represent the maximum risk exposure that could arise in the future as a result of changes in values, but best represents the current maximum exposure at the reporting date.

There is no material risk of default relating to applications receivable by the Fund (if any) as this receivable has arisen only due to timing between the date of receipt of the funds and when the units are allocated and the receipts processed.

The Fund does not use credit derivatives to mitigate credit risk.

The Fund's cash and cash equivalents are held with Bank of New Zealand (S&P Global credit rating: AA-) (31 March 2022: AA-).

At 31 March 2023, all cash and cash equivalents are held with counterparties with high credit ratings and all financial instruments measured at amortised cost are short-term in nature (i.e. no longer than 12 months) and of high credit quality. The Manager considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund (31 March 2022: same).

As at 31 March 2023, there were no financial assets past due or impaired (31 March 2022: none).

10(D). CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fund's capital is represented by net assets attributable to unit holders. The Manager's objectives when managing capital are to provide returns for unit holders through capital growth. The Fund does this by investing in diversified asset classes and liquid market instruments.

The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of unit holder funds in investments that meet the Fund's objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unit holder redemptions.

The Fund does not have any externally imposed capital requirements. Units may be redeemed on a daily basis, or such other date as the Manager shall from time to time determine.

11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES & COMMITMENTS

The Fund has no material commitments or material contingencies at 31 March 2023 (31 March 2022: nil).

12. AUDIT FEE

KPMG are entitled to a fee for the services it provides as auditor of these financial statements. Total fees paid by the Manager to the auditor for the period ending 31 March 2023 were \$20,286 (31 March 2022: \$15,000).

13. EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO BALANCE DATE

On 13 April 2023, the Manager, Implemented Investment Solutions Limited, changed its name to FundRock NZ Limited. There are no other significant subsequent events that require adjustment to or disclosure in these financial statements.